

Table des matières

| | |
|---|----|
| Restore en mode RAC | 3 |
| Process sessions | 3 |
| Dupliquer database | 3 |
| Listener | 3 |
| ORA-xxx | 3 |
| Divers checks | 4 |
| ORA-12514 | 4 |
| ASM | 4 |
| Archivelogs | 5 |
| Recovery point | 5 |
| Pending sessions | 6 |
| Check last connections | 6 |
| Unlock users | 6 |
| Drop user connecté | 7 |
| Taille database | 7 |
| Sessions | 8 |
| FRA | 8 |
| Copie password ASM | 9 |
| Tempfile | 9 |
| Change ORACLE_HOME | 9 |
| Datapatch | 9 |
| Recompile invalid objects | 9 |
| PDBs | 9 |
| Dataguard | 10 |
| Voir ce qu'il se passe | 12 |
| Mettre le résultat d'une requête sql dans une variable | 12 |

Restore en mode RAC

```
alter pluggable database OEM2 close immediate instances=all;

run {
set until time "to_date('04/12/2023 09:00:00', 'dd/mm/yyyy hh24:mi:ss')";
restore pluggable database OEM2;
recover pluggable database OEM2;
alter pluggable database OEM2 open resetlogs; <= don't apply archivelogs
}

alter pluggable database OEM2 open instances=all;
```

Process sessions

```
select 'alter system kill session ''|| sid || ','||serial#||','||inst_id||'' ;', s.*
from gv$session s
where sql_id='8xdrs3uww5c0p'
and plsql_entry_object_id = 71000
and sql_exec_start < sysdate - 100/24/60/60
;
```

Dupliquer database

```
cd $ORACLE_HOME/dbs
. oraenv
echo "DB_NAME=PDBIO_R2" > initPDBIO_R2.ora
export ORACLE_SID=PDBIO_R2
sqlplus / as sysdba

startup nomount pfile='initPDBIO_R2.ora' ;

export NLS_DATE_FORMAT="DD-MON-YYYY.HH24:MI:SS"
export NLS_LANG=AMERICAN.WE8ISO8859P1
rman auxiliary / log=/home/oracle/test-restore_PDBIO.log

run
{
SET UNTIL TIME "to_date('30/10/2023 07:00:00', 'dd/mm/yyyy hh24:mi:ss')";
SET ARCHIVELOG DESTINATION TO '/u01/app/oradata/restore';
DUPLICATE DATABASE TO PDBIO_R2 BACKUP LOCATION '/BACKUP-HXL01/PDBIO/' SPFILE SET CLUSTER_DATABASE='FALSE' NOFILENAMECHECK ;
switch datafile all;
switch tempfile all;
}

select NAME,OPEN_MODE from v$database;
show pdbs ;
shutdown abort ;
startup mount exclusive restrict ;
drop database ;
```

Listener

Forcer prise en compte rapide des services BDD

```
sqlplus / as sysdba
alter system register ;
```

ORA-xxx

- ORA-01033 : check password primary ↔ standby
- ORA-16136 : checker la FRA
- ORA-16136 : ORA-46372: audit file '/u01/app/odaoracle/oracle/audit/PABIO2' : mv répertoire en .old ou rm
- Checks sémaphores : sysresv

Divers checks

```
select * from v$restore_point;

select database_role from v$database ;

SELECT LOG_MODE FROM SYS.V$DATABASE;

set line 200
col dest_name format a45
select NAME,DATABASE_ROLE,OPEN_MODE,PROTECTION_MODE,PROTECTION_LEVEL, CURRENT_SCN,FLASHBACK_ON,FORCE_LOGGING from v$database;

select
"Reserved_Space(GB)", "Reserved_Space(GB)" - "Free_Space(GB)" "Used_Space(GB)",
"Free_Space(GB)"
from(
select
(select sum(bytes/(1014*1024*1024)) from dba_data_files) "Reserved_Space(GB)",
(select sum(bytes/(1024*1024*1024)) from dba_free_space) "Free_Space(GB)"
from dual
);

select name
, round(space_limit / 1024 / 1024) size_mb
, round(space_used / 1024 / 1024) used_mb
, decode(nvl(space_used,0),0,0,round((space_used/space_limit) * 100)) pct_used
from v$recovery_file_dest
order by name ;
```

ORA-12514

```
SQL> show parameter service ;
```

| NAME | TYPE |
|----------------------------|--------|
| ----- | ----- |
| VALUE | |
| ----- | |
| service_names | string |
| PLNAVAMP_IDC2.fr.orpea.net | |

```
SQL> show parameter domain ;
```

| NAME | TYPE |
|--------------|--------|
| ----- | ----- |
| VALUE | |
| ----- | |
| db_domain | string |
| fr.orpea.net | |

```
SQL> alter system reset db_domain ;
```

System altered.

```
SQL> alter system reset db_domain scope = spfile SID='*' ;
```

```
alter system reset db_domain scope = spfile SID='*' ;
```

*

ERROR at line 1:

ORA-32010: cannot find entry to delete in SPFILE

ASM

- Check liste datafiles ;

```
SQL> select NAME from v$datafile ;
```

| NAME |
|--------------------------------------|
| ----- |
| +ADATA/antarp/system-antarp-01.dbf |
| +ADATA/antarp/sysaux-antarp-01.dbf |
| +ADATA/antarp/undotbs1-antarp-01.dbf |
| +ADATA/antarp/users-antarp-01.dbf |

```
+ADATA/antarp/antares_data-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/antares_indx-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/undotbs2-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/cpsure-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/antares_data-antarp-02.dbf
```

Archivelogs

- Voir logs

```
select to_char(timestamp,'DD-MON-YYYY HH24:MI:SS') "timestamp",MESSAGE,SEVERITY from v$dataguard_status
where SEVERITY <>'Control';
```

```
select to_char(timestamp,'DD-MON-YYYY HH24:MI:SS') "timestamp",MESSAGE,SEVERITY from v$dataguard_status ;
```

- Check réception archivelogs (à lancer sur standby):

```
select
to_char(max(next_time), 'DD-MON-YY:HH24:MI:SS') v_Last_Received
from v$archived_log
where sequence# = (select max(sequence#) from v$archived_log);
```

- Checker config

```
set linesize 500 pages 0
col value for a120
col name for a25
select name, value
from v$parameter
where name in ('db_name','db_unique_name','log_archive_config', 'log_archive_dest_1','log_archive_dest_2','log_archive_dest_3','log_archive_dest_4',
'log_archive_dest_state_1','log_archive_dest_state_2','log_archive_dest_state_3', 'log_archive_dest_state_4','remote_login_passwordfile',
'log_archive_format','log_archive_max_processes','fal_server','fal_client',
'standby_file_management');
/
```

```
SQL> ARCHIVE LOG LIST ;
Database log mode          Archive Mode
Automatic archival        Enabled
Archive destination       USE_DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST
Oldest online log sequence 41817
Next log sequence to archive 41819
Current log sequence       41819
```

```
SQL> SHOW PARAMETER DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST ;
db_recovery_file_dest      string          +FPFRA
db_recovery_file_dest_size big integer     152G
```

```
SQL> select dest_name,status,destination from V$ARCHIVE_DEST;
LOG_ARCHIVE_DEST_1                                VALID
USE_DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST
```

- Modif config

```
alter system set fal_server='frantarp_1dc2' scope=both;
ALTER SYSTEM SET LOG_ARCHIVE_DEST_STATE_3 = DEFER SCOPE=BOTH;
alter system reset log_archive_dest_2 sid='*';
alter system set log_archive_config='DG_CONFIG=(FRANTARP_1DC1,FRANTARP_1DC2)' scope=both;
alter system set LOG_ARCHIVE_DEST_2='SERVICE=frantarp_1dc2 SYNC NOAFFIRM VALID_FOR=(ONLINE_LOGFILES,PRIMARY_ROLE) DB_UNIQUE_NAME=frantarp_1dc2' scope=both sid='*';
ALTER SYSTEM SET log_archive_dest_3 = '';
```

Recovery point

```
-- 2 days (3 * 24 * 60)
alter system set db_flashback_retention_target=2880 scope=both sid='*';

-- 3 days (3 * 24 * 60)
alter system set db_flashback_retention_target=4320 scope=both sid='*';

declare
v_date varchar2(20);
```

```
begin
  select to_char(sysdate, 'yyyymmdd_hh24miss') into v_date from dual;
  execute immediate 'create restore point restore_point_' || v_date;
end;
/
select * from V$RESTORE_POINT ;

ALTER DATABASE FLASHBACK ON;
create restore point BEFORE_MIG GUARANTEE FLASHBACK DATABASE;

select * from v$restore_point;

RMAN> LIST RESTORE POINT ALL;

using target database control file instead of recovery catalog
SCN          RSP Time  Type      Time      Name
-----
1099414692          GUARANTEED 06-APR-23 BEFORE_SWITCH
```

Pending sessions

```
set pagesize 999;
set feedback off;
set wrap on;

column local_tran_id format a22 heading 'Local Txn Id'
column global_tran_id format a50 heading 'Global Txn Id'
column state format a16 heading 'State'
column mixed format a5 heading 'Mixed'
column advice format a5 heading 'Advice'

select local_tran_id,
       global_tran_id,
       state,mixed,advice
from   dba_2pc_pending
order  by local_tran_id;

-- To Force Rollback
SQL> ROLLBACK FORCE '96.22.163456'
-- To Force Commit
SQL> COMMIT FORCE '96.22.163456'
```

→ forced rollback status ;

```
Execute DBMS_TRANSACTION.PURGE_LOST_DB_ENTRY ('LOCAL TRANSACTION ID');
```

<https://revanth935.wordpress.com/2013/04/19/roll-back-pending-transactions-ora-02075/>
<https://oraclefiles.com/2019/03/04/resolving-in-doubt-transactions/>
http://www.dba-oracle.com/t_two_phase_commit_2pc.htm

Check last connections

```
select to_timestamp(to_char(logon_time, 'YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'), 'YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'), machine from gv$session where type = 'USER' order by logon_time desc;
```

Unlock users

```
column column_name format a30
set linesize 300
SELECT username,
       account_status
```

```
FROM dba_users WHERE ACCOUNT_STATUS like '%LOCKED%';
ALTER USER HEXALIS_DECISION identified by <password> account unlock;
ALTER USER HEXALIS_DECISION account unlock;
```

Drop user connecté

```
SYS@TBBIO1> startup;
ORACLE instance started.

Total System Global Area 8589931880 bytes
Fixed Size 13874536 bytes
Variable Size 5905580032 bytes
Database Buffers 2583691264 bytes
Redo Buffers 86786048 bytes
Database mounted.
Database opened.
SYS@TBBIO1> SHOW PDBS;

  CON_ID CON_NAME          OPEN MODE RESTRICTED
-----
  2 PDB$SEED                READ ONLY NO
  3 TFRHN001                READ WRITE NO
  4 TFRHN001Q               READ WRITE NO
  5 TFRMPY01                READ WRITE NO
SYS@TBBIO1> ALTER SESSION set container=TFRMPY01;

SYS@TBBIO1> show pdbs;

  CON_ID CON_NAME          OPEN MODE RESTRICTED
-----
  5 TFRMPY01                MOUNTED
SYS@TBBIO1> alter pluggable database TFRMPY01 open restricted;

Pluggable database altered.

SYS@TBBIO1> show pdbs;

  CON_ID CON_NAME          OPEN MODE RESTRICTED
-----
  5 TFRMPY01                READ WRITE YES
SYS@TBBIO1> ALTER SESSION set container=TFRMPY01;

Session altered.

SYS@TBBIO1> DROP USER FRMPY01 CASCADE;
```

Taille database

```
select
"Reserved_Space(GB)", "Reserved_Space(GB)" - "Free_Space(GB)" "Used_Space(GB)",
"Free_Space(GB)"
from(
select
(select sum(bytes/(1014*1024*1024)) from dba_data_files) "Reserved_Space(GB)",
(select sum(bytes/(1024*1024*1024)) from dba_free_space) "Free_Space(GB)"
from dual
);

select sum (bytes)/1024/1024/1024 size_GB from dba_segments ;

WITH
TS_ALLOC as
(
select TABLESPACE_NAME TS, round(sum(bytes/1024/1024/1024)) ALLOC
from cdb_data_files
group by TABLESPACE_NAME
union
select TABLESPACE_NAME TS, round(sum(bytes/1024/1024/1024)) ALLOC
from cdb_temp_files
```

```

group by TABLESPACE_NAME
),
TS_USED as
(
select TABLESPACE_NAME TS, round(sum(bytes/1024/1024/1024)) FREE
from cdb_free_space
group by TABLESPACE_NAME
)
select sum(ALLOC) "ALLOC (G)", sum(FREE) "FREE (G)", sum(ALLOC) - sum(FREE) "USED (G)"
from TS_ALLOC a LEFT OUTER JOIN TS_USED u on a.TS=u.TS ;

```

Sessions

```
set echo on time on timing on lines 200 pages 1000
```

```

col username format a30
col machine format a30
col service_name format a30
col logon_time format a20
select
  username
--
  , machine
  , inst_id
  , service_name
  , status
  , to_char(logon_time,'YYYY/MM/DD HH24:MI') logon_time
  , count(1) sessions_cnt
from
  gv$session
where
  l=1
  and type='USER'
  and service_name not like 'SYS%'
  and username not like 'SYS%'
  and username not like 'PUBLIC'
group by
  username
--
  , machine
  , inst_id
  , service_name
  , status
  , to_char(logon_time,'YYYY/MM/DD HH24:MI')
order by
  sessions_cnt desc;

```

```

select sid,serial# from v$session where username = 'FRMPY01' ;
select 'alter system kill session ''' || sid || ',' || serial# || ''' immediate;' from gv$session where username='FRMPY01';

```

- RAC

```

select sid,serial#,inst_id from gv$session where username = 'FRMPY01' ;
select 'alter system kill session '''||sid||','||serial#||','||inst_id||''' immediate;' as script from gv$session where username='FRMPY01' ;

```

FRA

```
SYS@TEBI01> show parameter recovery
```

| NAME | TYPE |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| db_recovery_file_dest | string |
| +RECO | |
| db_recovery_file_dest_size | big integer |
| 200G | |
| recovery_parallelism | integer |
| 0 | |
| remote_recovery_file_dest | string |

```
ALTER SYSTEM SET DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST_SIZE=400g SCOPE=BOTH ;
```

```

select name
, round(space_limit / 1024 / 1024) size_mb

```

```
, round(space_used / 1024 / 1024) used_mb
, decode(nvl(space_used,0),0,0,round((space_used/space_limit) * 100)) pct_used
from v$recovery_file_dest
order by name ;
```

Copie password ASM

```
orapwd file=orapwt21cbio password=Dedalus1 ignorecase=n format=12 force=Y
asmcmd pwcop --dbuniqueName T21CBI0 /u01/app/odaorahome/oracle/product/19.0.0.0/dbhome_5/dbs/orapwt21cbio +DATA/T21CBI0/orapwt21cbio

srvctl modify database -d ORCL -pwfile +DATA/DRORCL/PASSWORD/pwdorc1
```

Tempfile

```
SYS@PDBI01> select name from v$tempfile;

NAME
-----
+DATA/P21DBI0/TEMPFILE/temp.1823.1125772463
+DATA/P21DBI0/CB949F6CD1D60A81E0533E60180A9ACE/TEMPFILE/temp.1824.1125772463
+DATA/P21DBI0/CB94C1145D745969E0533E60180A9064/TEMPFILE/temp.1826.1125772465
+DATA/P21DBI0/CCE2ECA49E5F05B5E0533E60180A5B40/TEMPFILE/temp.1825.1125772465
+DATA/P21DBI0/D58B172F55E0EB56E0533E60180A7510/TEMPFILE/temp.1852.1131484295
```

Change ORACLE_HOME

```
oda1db0host# srvctl stop database -db P21CPAT
oda1db0host# srvctl modify database -d P21CPAT -oraclehome "/u01/app/odaorahome/oracle/product/19.0.0.0/dbhome_5"
oda1db0host# srvctl start database -db P21CPAT
```

Datapatch

```
oda2db0host# . oraenv
oda2db0host# cd $ORACLE_HOME && ./OPatch/datapatch -db PHBI01 -verbose
```

Recompile invalid objects

```
@$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/admin/utlrp.sql
```

PDBs

- show

```
SQL> show pdbs

CON_ID CON_NAME          OPEN MODE RESTRICTED
-----
2 PDB$SEED              READ ONLY YES
3 PFRCHA02              READ WRITE NO
4 PFRCHA02Q             READ WRITE NO
5 PFRNPC01              READ WRITE NO

SQL>
```

- change mode

```
SQL> alter pluggable database pdb$seed open read only ;
```

Warning: PDB altered with errors.

- cd to PDB

```
ALTER SESSION SET CONTAINER=PFRNPC01;
```

- Restricted

Check si datapatch OK

```
SQL> show pdbs
```

| CON_ID | CON_NAME | OPEN MODE | RESTRICTED |
|--------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 2 | PDB\$SEED | READ ONLY | NO |
| 3 | PHRQ_OEM | READ WRITE | NO |
| 4 | PHQR_OEM1 | READ WRITE | YES |
| 5 | PHQR_OAS1 | READ WRITE | YES |

```
SQL> alter pluggable database PHQR_OEM1 open force ;
```

Pluggable database altered.

```
SQL> show pdbs ,
```

| CON_ID | CON_NAME | OPEN MODE | RESTRICTED |
|--------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 2 | PDB\$SEED | READ ONLY | NO |
| 3 | PHRQ_OEM | READ WRITE | NO |
| 4 | PHQR_OEM1 | READ WRITE | NO |
| 5 | PHQR_OAS1 | READ WRITE | YES |

```
SQL> alter pluggable database PHQR_OAS1 open force ;
```

```
SQL> alter session set container=PHQR_OEM1 ;
```

Session altered.

```
SQL> alter system disable restricted session;
```

Dataguard

- start Redo Apply

```
ALTER DATABASE RECOVER MANAGED STANDBY DATABASE DISCONNECT FROM SESSION;
```

- Switch manuel

```
## Check if possible and Convert Primary to Physical Standby
```

```
srvctl stop instance -d FRTLPM_PRM -i TLMP2
sqlplus / as sysdba
SELECT SWITCHOVER_STATUS FROM V$DATABASE; (must be TO_STANDBY)
ALTER DATABASE COMMIT TO SWITCHOVER TO STANDBY WITH SESSION SHUTDOWN;
```

```
## Check if possible and Convert the Standby to Primary
```

```
sqlplus / as sysdba
SELECT SWITCHOVER_STATUS FROM V$DATABASE; (must be TO_PRIMARY)
ALTER DATABASE COMMIT TO SWITCHOVER TO PRIMARY WITH SESSION SHUTDOWN;
```

```
## Deactivate all STANDBY Database and Open Primary
```

```
alter system set log_archive_dest_state_2=defer scope=both ;
alter system set log_archive_dest_state_3=defer scope=both ;
alter system set log_archive_dest_state_4=defer scope=both ;
alter database open ;
```

```
# Restart old PRIMARY and Start Standby Mode
```

```
startup mount
ALTER DATABASE RECOVER MANAGED STANDBY DATABASE USING CURRENT LOGFILE DISCONNECT;
```

```
# Modify CLUSTER Configuration
```

```
srvctl modify database -d FRTLMP_1DC1 -r PRIMARY -s OPEN
```

- Switch semi-manuel

```
kill du switchover ;
stop de la base ;
srvctl stop database -db FRINTEGP_PRM
restart des bases de l'autre côté
```

```
srvctl modify database -db frintegp_ldc1 -role PRIMARY -startoption OPEN
stop /start
```

```
startup mount de l'ancienne primary
check tnsping
remove configuration ;
```

```
CREATE CONFIGURATION drintegp AS PRIMARY DATABASE IS frintegp_ldc1 CONNECT IDENTIFIER IS frintegp_ldc1;
ADD DATABASE frintegp_ldc2 AS CONNECT IDENTIFIER IS frintegp_ldc2;
ENABLE CONFIGURATION;
```

- Logs du broker : drc* file
- Check de la conf du broker

```
SQL> show parameter broker ;
```

| NAME | TYPE |
|------------------------|---------|
| connection_brokers | string |
| dg_broker_config_file1 | string |
| dg_broker_config_file2 | string |
| dg_broker_start | boolean |
| use_dedicated_broker | boolean |

- Restart du broker

```
SQL> alter system set dg_broker_start=FALSE scope=BOTH SID='*' ;
SQL> alter system set dg_broker_start=TRUE scope=BOTH SID='*' ;
```

- Switchover

```
dgmgrl sys@P72HB10
show configuration
validate database <STANDBY>
show database <STANDBY>
show database verbose <STANDBY>
```

- Recréer config

```
remove configuration ;
CREATE CONFIGURATION my_dg_config AS PRIMARY DATABASE IS db11g CONNECT IDENTIFIER IS db11g;
ADD DATABASE db11g_stby AS CONNECT IDENTIFIER IS db11g_stby;
ENABLE CONFIGURATION;
```

- Check lag

```
col NAME format a10
select NAME,TIME,UNIT,COUNT,LAST_TIME_UPDATED from V$STANDBY_EVENT_HISTOGRAM
where name like '%lag' and count >0 order by LAST_TIME_UPDATED;
```

```
select name, value, time_computed, datum_time from v$dataguard_stats where name='%lag';
```

Primary

```
SQL> select scn_to_timestamp(current_scn) from v$database;
```

```
select sysdate,database_mode,recovery_mode, gap_status
from v$archive_dest_status
where type='PHYSICAL'
and gap_status !='NO GAP';
```

```

select *
from v$dataguard_status
where severity in ('Error','Fatal')
and timestamp > (sysdate -1);

select sysdate,status,error
from gv$sarchive_dest_status
where type='PHYSICAL'
and status!='VALID'
or error is not null;

Standby

col name format a45
select name,value,time_computed,datum_time
from v$dataguard_stats
where name='transport lag'
and value > '+00 00:01:00';

col name format a45
select name,value,time_computed,datum_time
from v$dataguard_stats
where name='apply lag'
and value > '+00 00:01:00';

select max(timestamp)
      from gv$recovery_progress group by inst_id;

set line 500 pages 9999
col severity form a40
col message form a131
select SEVERITY,to_char(timestamp,'DD-MON-YYYY HH24:MI:SS') "timestamp",MESSAGE from v$dataguard_status;
select distinct error from v$sarchive_dest;

```

- Check réception archives logs

```

select to_char(timestamp,'DD-MON-YYYY HH24:MI:SS') "timestamp",MESSAGE,SEVERITY from v$dataguard_status
where SEVERITY <>'Control';

```

```

select
to_char(max(next_time), 'DD-MON-YY:HH24:MI:SS') v_Last_Received
from v$sarchived_log
where sequence# = (select max(sequence#) from v$sarchived_log);

```

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/oracle-database/19/haovw/monitor-oracle-data-guard-configuration.html#GUID-51E71BB5-EE63-434A-976B-AE89C807A405>
http://www.datadisk.co.uk/html_docs/oracle_dg/cheatsheet.htm

Voir ce qu'il se passe

```

set head off pages 0 lines 120
select p.spid,s.sid, s.serial#, substr(s.username,1,10)||','||process,
s.program,s.module,s.status, osuser ,
buffer_gets, disk_reads, executions_users_executing, first_load_time,'**',s.wait_class
,a.rows_processed, a.sql_id, sql_text -- sql_fulltext
from v$process p, v$session s, v$sqlarea a
where a.address=s.sql_address
and p.addr=s.paddr
and users_executing > 0
and s.status='ACTIVE'
/

```

Mettre le résultat d'une requête sql dans une variable

```

vMaxSeqApply=`sqlplus -s "/" as sysdba" <<EOF
set head off
set PAGES 0
set FEED off
select substr(max(sequence#),0) from v\\$archived_log where applied='YES' and DEST_ID=2 group by THREAD#;
exit
EOF

```

From:
<https://unix-bck.ndlp.info/> - Where there is a shell, there is a way

Permanent link:
https://unix-bck.ndlp.info/doku.php/informatique:base_de_donnees:tips?rev=1704454037

Last update: 2024/01/05 12:27